

Anti Ghostwriting and Guest Authorship Policy

Readers should be guaranteed that authors of publications present the results of their work in a clear, reliable and honest manner regardless of the fact whether they are the direct authors of publication or they took benefit of specialized help (natural or legal person).

Openness of information on any party contributing to preparation of a publication is proof of ethical attitude of a research worker and of high editorial standards and that is an indication of both good practice and social responsibility.

“Ghostwriting” is a situation where a person contributes significantly to a publication and is not disclosed as one of the authors or named in the acknowledgments.

“Guest authorship” is a situation where an author's contribution is insignificant or non-existent and he is still listed as co-author of a publication. To prevent cases of “ghostwriting” and “guest authorship” editorial office is implementing the procedure specified below:

Individual authors should disclose their contribution to preparation of a publication (with a list of their affiliations) in detail, i.e. provide information on who is the author of concept, premises, methods, protocol etc. used in the publication. Main responsibility to disclose full information remains on author submitting manuscript.

The editorial office of FoM explains in the “Instructions for authors” that ghostwriting and guest authorship are indication of scientific dishonesty and all cases will be exposed and adequate institutions will be informed (employers, scientific societies, scientific editors associations, etc.).

The editorial office FoM should acquire information on sources of financing of a publication, financial contributions of research institutions or scientific associations.

The editorial office of FoM documents all indications of scientific dishonesty especially of violation of ethical principals followed in science.

(on the base of the Ministry's website at: www.nauka.gov.pl)